SOFTWARE AND AI/ML ALGORITHMS Faculty Profiles





RAMA CHELLAPPA, PHD



Chellappa Website

Bloomberg Distinguished Profes and Biomedical Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Chief Scientist, Johns Hopkins Institute for Assure Autonomy; National Academy of Engineering; lifetime fellow, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Computer vision, computational medicine, biomedical data science, facial recognition technology including developing detailed face models based on shape, appearance, texture, and bone and muscle structure, machine learning and statistical pattern recognition, and gait analysis.



Bloomberg Distinguished Professor, Electrical and Computer Engineering

RAMA CHELLAPPA, PHD



- <u>A Synthesis-based Approach for Thermal-to-Visible Face Verification</u>
- Artificial intelligence and body composition
- Multi-modal human authentication using silhouettes, gait and rgb
- <u>Soft-NMS--improving object detection with one line of code</u>
- Domain adaptation for object recognition: An unsupervised approach



J. WEBSTER STAYMAN, PHD



Stayman Website

Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Advanced Imaging Algorithms and Instrumentation Laboratory; The Imaging for Surgery, Therapy, and Radiology Lab (I-STAR Lab).

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Medical imaging, sophisticated image reconstruction algorithms, optimization (including x-ray, CT, cone-beam CT, phase contrast CT), acquisition strategies for high-performance on low-fidelity or sparse data, device design and optimization, adaptive imaging, computational imaging, task-based acquisition, reconstruction, machine learning, and estimation theory.





Assistant Professor, Biomedical Engineering; Electrical and Computer

J. WEBSTER STAYMAN, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- imaging: Design, optimization, and initial performance <u>characterization</u>
- <u>Mobile C-arm cone-beam CT for guidance of spine surgery: image</u> quality, radiation dose, and integration with interventional guidance
- <u>Self-calibration of cone-beam CT geometry using 3D–2D image</u> <u>registration</u>
- <u>Dedicated cone-beam CT system for extremity imaging</u>





- <u>A dedicated cone-beam CT system for musculoskeletal extremities</u>

WOJTEK ZBIJEWSKI, PHD



Zbijewski Website

Assistant Professor, Biomedical Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Carnegie Center for Surgical Innovation; The Imaging for Surgery, Therapy, and Radiology Lab (I-STAR Lab).

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Medical imaging, optimization of X-ray CT imaging chain, modeling and evaluation of imaging systems, CT algorithms, quantitative CT and conebeam CT, imaging biomarkers of bone and joint health, and musculoskeletal radiology.





WOJTEK ZBIJEWSKI, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- <u>computed tomography</u>
- <u>Dedicated cone-beam CT system for extremity imaging</u>





- Modelling the physics in the iterative reconstruction for transmission

-<u>spektr 3.0—A computational tool for x-ray spectrum modeling and analysis</u>

- Analysis of Fourier-domain task-based detectability index in tomosynthesis and cone-beam CT in relation to human observer performance

KATSUYUKI (KEN) TAGUCHI, PHD, MSC



Taguchi Website

Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

I-STAR Laboratory; KU Lab

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Advanced CT imaging technologies including cone-beam (multislice) CT, cone-bean cardiac-reconstruction algorithm for 64slice CT; medical imaging, 3-D and 4D image reconstruction, photon counting, spectral CT



KATSUYUKI (KEN) TAGUCHI, PHD, MSC OHNS HOPKINS



PUBLICATIONS

- imaging
- Achieving routine submillisievert CT scanning: report from the summit on management of radiation dose in CT



-<u>Vision 20/20: single photon counting x-ray detectors in medical</u>

– <u>Algorithm for image reconstruction in multi-slice helical CT</u>

ALEJANDRO SISNIEGA-CRESPO, PHD



Sisniega-Crespo Website

Assistant Research Professor, Biomedical Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

and Radiology Lab (I-STAR)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

image-guided procedures



Carnegie Center for Surgical Innovation; Imaging for Surgery, Therapy,

- 3D image reconstruction, high-resolution cone-beam CT, Monte Carlo
- models, high-speed computing, image processing, diagnostic imaging,

ALEJANDRO SISNIEGA-CRESPO, PHD



- -<u>3.0—A computational tool for x-ray spectrum modeling and analysis</u>
- -<u>Monte Carlo study of the effects of system geometry and antiscatter grids on</u> cone-beam CT scatter distributions
- -<u>High-fidelity artifact correction for cone-beam CT imaging of the brain</u>
- Motion compensation in extremity cone-beam CT using a penalized image sharpness criterion
- Modeling and design of a cone-beam CT head scanner using task-based imaging performance optimization



BRIAN S. CAFFO, PHD



Caffo Website

Professor of Biostatistics at the Bloomberg School of Public Health; Department of Biomedical Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Statistical Methods and Applications for Research in Technology (SMART at JHU); JHU Data Science Lab

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Big, complex data in the neurosciences; statistics in neuroimaging and neuroscience



BRIAN S. CAFFO, PHD



- magnetic resonance imaging time-series data
- <u>Neuroconductor: An R platform for medical imaging analysis</u> - <u>Spatial Bayesian variable selection models on functional</u> - <u>A parcellation based nonparametric algorithm for independent</u> component analysis with application to fMRI data



GREGORY D. HAGER, PHD



AFFLIATIONS

Systems and Technology

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Hager Website





Mandell Bellmore Professor of Computer Science, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering & Department of Mechanical Engineering

Founding Director, Malone Center for Engineering in Healthcare; IEEE Fellow; former deputy director of the NSF Engineering Research Center for Surgical

Collaborative and vision-based robotics, rea-time computer vision, time-series analysis of image data, medical applications of image analysis and robotics

LAURENT YOUNES, PHD



Younes Website

Professor and Chair, Applied Mathematics and Statistics

AFFLIATIONS

Member, JHU Center for Imaging Science; Fellow of the Institute for Mathematical Statistics

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Shape recognition algorithms and image analysis, as applied to medical imaging data; computational anatomy; Indications of focus: Alzheimer's Disease, Parkinson's Disease, cardiac disease, mental illness



LAURENT YOUNES, PHD



- Shape analysis of hypertrophic and hypertensive heart disease using MRIbased 3D surface models of left ventricular geometry
- Hypothetical preclinical Alzheimer disease groups and longitudinal cognitive change
- Ex vivo 3D diffusion tensor imaging and quantification of cardiac laminar structure



ALAN L. YUILLE, PHD



Science

AFFLIATIONS

Director, Research Group on Compositional Cognition, Vision, and Learning; Center for Brains, Minds and Machines (MIT); NSF Expedition in Computing, Visual Cortex on Silicon

Yuille Website

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Computer vision, vision science, medical image analysis, AI and neural networks, neuroscience



Bloomberg Distinguished Professor, Cognitive Science & Computer

ALAN L. YUILLE, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- convolution, and fully connected crfs
- <u>segmentation</u>



– Deeplab: Semantic image segmentation with deep convolutional nets, atrous

– <u>Transunet: Transformers make strong encoders for medical image</u>

JERRY PRINCE, PHD



Prince Website

Computer Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

(MICCAI) Society

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION



William B. Kouwenhoven Professor, Department of Electrical and

Fellow, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineering (IEEE); Fellow, American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering; Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Interventions

3-D medical image reconstruction, registration, segmentation, and shape and motion analysis; optical coherence tomography (OCT) imaging of the retina; image processing and computer vision, CT, MRI

JERRY PRINCE, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- Evaluation of sparse-view reconstruction from flat-paneldetector cone-beam CT
- –<u>HACA3: A unified approach for multi-site MR image</u> harmonization
- Longitudinal deep network for consistent OCT layer <u>segmentation</u>
- <u>magnetic resonance image</u>



– <u>ESPRESO: An algorithm to estimate the slice profile of a single</u>

YONG DU, PHD, MS



Associate Professor of Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Senior Member, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

SPECT and PET imaging physics, image reconstruction, photon transport simulation and modeling, quantitative image biomarker and data analysis, tracer kinetic modeling

Du Website



YONG DU, PHD, MS



- Transmorph: Transformer for unsupervised medical image registration
- PET imaging of microglia by targeting macrophage colony-stimulating factor 1 receptor (CSF1R)
- -<u>ViT-V-Net: Vision Transformer for Unsupervised Volumetric Medical Image</u> <u>Registration</u>
- Imaging CAR T cell therapy with PSMA-targeted positron emission tomography



ANDREIA VASCONCELLOS FARIA, MD, PHOPKINS PHOPKINS



Faria Website

Associate Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Founder, Faria Lab

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Image post-processing, quantification, and multimodal MRI analysis; MRI; DTI; fMRI: atlas-based analysis; automated MRI segmentation; stroke; psychosis; aphasia





PUBLICATIONS

- template
- disease participants
- software as a service



-<u>Stereotaxic white matter atlas based on diffusion tensor imaging in an ICBM</u>

- <u>Atlas-based whole brain white matter analysis using large deformation</u> diffeomorphic metric mapping: application to normal elderly and Alzheimer's

– MRICloud: delivering high-throughput MRI neuroinformatics as cloud-based

ADAM CHARLES, PHD



Charles Website

Assistant Professor, Biomedical Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Center for Imaging Science (CIS); Kavli Neuroscience Discovery Institute (NDI); Mathematical Institute for Data Science (MINDS)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Machine learning and signal processing for neural imaging, data analysis, remote sensing, theoretical/computational neuroscience



ADAM CHARLES, PHD



- <u>Dynamic Filtering of Time-Varying Sparse Signals</u> viaMinimization
- -<u>Spectral Superresolution of Hyperspectral Imagery Using</u> **Reweighted Spatial Filtering**
- <u>Matrix-normal models for fMRI analysis</u>



JEREMIAS SULAM, PHD



Sulam Website

Assistant Professor, Biomedical Engineering and Computer Science

AFFLIATIONS

Member, Center for Imaging Science; Member, Kavli Neuroscience Discovery Institute; Member, Mathematical Institute for Data Science (MINDS); Director, Sulam Group Lab

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Inverse problems in computer vision and signal processing, machine learning and deep learning in biomedical applications



JEREMIAS SULAM, PHD



- Image Denoising Through Multi-Scale Learnt Dictionaries
- <u>Classifying medical images using deep convolution neural</u> <u>network (CNN) architecture</u>
- <u>Maximizing AUC with Deep Learning for Classification of</u> <u>Imbalanced Mammogram Datasets.</u>
- <u>Label Cleaning Multiple Instance Learning: Refining Coarse</u>
 <u>Annotations on Single Whole-Slide Images</u>



SIAMAK ARDEKANI, MD, PHD, MS



Ardekani Website

AFFLIATIONS

Member, Center for Imaging Science

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Medical imaging, computational models to extract clinically relevant information from medical images, magnetic resonance imaging, computed tomography, quantification and visualization of anatomical structures





Assistant Research Professor, Department of Biomedical Engineering

SIAMAK ARDEKANI, MD, PHD, MS



- -<u>Geometric distortion correction of high-resolution 3 T diffusion</u> tensor brain images
- OpenSourcePACS: an extensible infrastructure for medical <u>image management</u>
- -<u>Computational method for identifying and quantifying shape</u> features of human left ventricular remodeling
- -<u>Shape analysis of hypertrophic and hypertensive heart disease</u> using MRI-based 3D surface models of left ventricular geometry
- Diffusion tensor imaging of deep gray matter in children treated for brain malignancies





DONALD GEMAN, PHD



Geman Website

Professor, Department of Applied Mathematics and Statistics

AFFLIATIONS

Member, National Academy of Sciences

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

trees for classification



- Member, Center for Imaging Science, Institute for Computational Medicine;
- Image analysis, statistical learning, bioinformatics, machine vision, computer vision, machine learning, stochastic processes, computational medicine, Gibbs Sampler algorithm for Bayesian computation and randomized decision

DONALD GEMAN, PHD



- Stochastic relaxation, Gibbs distributions, and the Bayesian restoration of images
- <u>Tackling the widespread and critical impact of batch effects in</u> <u>high-throughput data</u>
- Visual turing test for computer vision systems
- <u>Feature Selection for Unsupervised and Supervised Inference:</u> <u>The Emergence of Sparsity in a Weight-Based Approach.</u>
- Computational medicine: translating models to clinical care



MICHAEL I. MILLER, PHD



Miller Website

Bessie Darling Massey Professor, and Computer Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Co-Director, Kavli Neuroscience Discovery Institute; Member, Center for Imaging Science; Institute for Computational Medicine; Mathematical Institute for Data Science (MINDS)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Data science, computational medicine, neurodegenerative disease, advanced medical imaging technologies, tools to analyze brain scans for early detection of disease, computational anatomy, pattern theory, brain atlas



Bessie Darling Massey Professor, Biomedical Engineering; Professor, Electrical

MICHAEL I. MILLER, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- <u>Stereotaxic white matter atlas k</u> an ICBM template
- <u>Computational anatomy: An emerging discipline</u>
- <u>Human brain white matter atlas: identification and assignment of</u> <u>common anatomical structures in superficial white matter</u>
- Atlas-based whole brain white matter analysis using large deformation diffeomorphic metric mapping: application to normal elderly and Alzheimer's disease participants
- Diffusion tensor imaging for understanding brain development in early life



- Stereotaxic white matter atlas based on diffusion tensor imaging in

MATHIAS UNBERATH, PHD



Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science; Secondary Appointment Ophthalmology/School of Medicine

AFFLIATIONS

Lab (ARCADE); Fellow, Malone Center for Engineering in Healthcare

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

robotics

Unberath Website





- Director, Advanced Robotics and Computationally AugmenteD Environments
- Computer vision, machine learning, interaction design, augmented reality,

MATHIAS UNBERATH, PHD



- <u>Deep learning computed tomography: Learning projection-domain</u> weights from image domain in limited angle problems – X-ray-transform Invariant Anatomical Landmark Detection for
- Pelvic Trauma Surgery
- <u>DeepDRR A Catalyst for Machine Learning in Fluoroscopy-guided</u> Procedures
- -<u>Marker-free motion correction in weight-bearing cone-beam CT of</u> the knee joint
- On-the-fly augmented reality for orthopedic surgery using a multimodal fiducial
- -<u>Image guided percutaneous spine procedures using an optical</u> see-through head mounted display: proof of concept and rationale




VISHAL PATEL, PHD



Associate Professor, Electrical and Computer Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Member, Vision and Image Understanding Lab

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Biomedical image analysis, biometrics, computer vision, machine learning, signal and image processing





VISHAL PATEL, PHD



- <u>Density-aware single image de-raining using a multi-stream</u> dense network
- -<u>Medical transformer: Gated axial-attention for medical image</u> <u>segmentation</u>
- -<u>Secure and robust iris recognition using random projections and</u> sparse representations
- -<u>SAR image despeckling using a convolutional neural network</u> -<u>Unext: Mlp-based rapid medical image segmentation network</u>



RUSSELL TAYLOR, PHD



Taylor Website

John C. Malone Professor, Departn of Mechanical Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Director, Laboratory for Computer Sensing and Robotics; Director, NSF Engineering Research Center for Computer-Integrated Surgical Systems and Technologies (CISST ERC)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Robotics, human-machine cooperative systems, medical imaging and modeling, computer-integrated interventional systems



John C. Malone Professor, Department of Computer Science, Department

SUSUMU MORI, PHD



Mori Website

Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Director, Center for Brain Imaging Science, Johns Hopkins Medicine Brain Science Institute; Member, F.M. Kirby Research Center for Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging; Member, Johns Hopkins Medical Institute's Laboratory of Brain Science Anatomical MRI

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Development of novel MRI technologies to study brain anatomy, MRI data acquisition and image analysis, diffusion tensor imaging (DTI), microimaging of brain development and white-matter disease, brain atlases in animal models; stereotaxic operation devices



SUSUMU MORI, PHD



- <u>Three-dimensional tracking of axonal projections in the</u> brain by magnetic resonance imaging
- Principles of diffusion tensor imaging and its applications to basic neuroscience research
- Diffusion tensor imaging and beyond
- Human brain white matter atlas: identification and assignment of common anatomical structures in superficial white matter
- MRICloud: delivering high-throughput MRI neuroinformatics as cloud-based software as a service



RADIOLOGY & HARDWARE

QIN QIN, PHD, MS



Qin Website

Associate Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

F.M Kirby Research Center for Functional Brain Imaging (Kennedy Krieger Institute)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Development and validation of novel MRI techniques for cardiovascular disease and cancer, arterial spin labeling techniques, quantitative MRI measurements of cerebral blood flow, volume, oxygenation and oxygen metabolism; advanced velocity-selective pulse trains for MRI angiography and perfusion mapping in absence of contrast agents



QIN QIN, PHD, MS



- -<u>Intracranial arterial wall imaging using three-dimensional high</u> isotropic resolution black blood MRI at 3.0 Tesla
- -<u>Calibration and validation of TRUST MRI for the estimation of</u> <u>cerebral blood oxygenation</u>
- MRI techniques to measure arterial and venous cerebral blood volume
- <u>human brain without using a contrast agent</u>
- -<u>Velocity-selective-inversion prepared arterial spin labeling</u> – Measurement of absolute arterial cerebral blood volume in



PETER C.M. VAN ZIJL, PHD



Van Zijl Website

of MR Research

AFFLIATIONS

Founding Director, F.M. Kirby Research Center for Functional Brain Imaging at the Kennedy Krieger Institute; Fellow, International Society for Magnetic **Resonance in Medicine**

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Brain imaging, novel MRI and nuclear MR technologies, MR spectroscopy (MSR) and MRS imaging, diffusion tensor imaging (DTI), axonal mapping, physiological imaging (blood flow, blood volume, blood oxygenation), glucose metabolism measurement, magnetization-transfer processes





Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science; Chief, Neuroscience, Division

PETER C.M. VAN ZIJL, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- magnetic resonance imaging
- ICBM template
- anatomy and tract-specific quantification
- what isn't?
- transfer (APT) imaging





-<u>Three-dimensional tracking of axonal projections in the brain by</u>

- <u>Stereotaxic white matter atlas based on diffusion tensor imaging in an</u>

-<u>Tract probability maps in stereotaxic spaces: analyses of white matter</u>

- Chemical exchange saturation transfer (CEST): what is in a name and

- Practical data acquisition method for human brain tumor amide proton

HYE YOUNG HEO, PHD, MS



Heo Website

Associate Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Member, F.M. Kirby Research Center for Functional Brain Imaging

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Magnetic resonance imaging, brain imaging, developing new methodologies of in vivo magnetic resonance imaging to study brain function and disease, novel MRI contrast agents such as chemical exchange saturation transfer (CEST) and T1rho, proton exchange-based pH imaging techniques





HYE YOUNG HEO, PHD, MS



PUBLICATIONS

- challenging issues
- <u>Applying amide proton transfer-weighted MRI to distinguish</u> pseudoprogression from true progression in malignant gliomas
- Predicting IDH mutation status in grade II gliomas using amide proton transfer-weighted (APTw) MRI
- -<u>Identifying recurrent malignant glioma after treatment using amide</u> proton transfer-weighted MR imaging: a validation study with imageguided stereotactic biopsy
- -<u>Molecular MRI differentiation between primary central nervous</u> system lymphomas and high-grade gliomas using endogenous protein-based amide proton transfer MR imaging at 3 Tesla





– <u>APT-weighted MRI: techniques, current neuro applications, and</u>

XU LI, PHD



<u>Li Website</u>

Associate Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Member, F.M. Kirby Research Center for Functional Brain Imaging

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Development of new imaging methods for mapping the magnetic properties of living systems, quantification of magnetic susceptibility in high-field MRI, magnetioacoustic tomography with magnetic induction (MAT-MI), neurodegeneration, neurodevelopment, multiple sclerosis, Huntington's Disease, Alzheimer's disease, restless leg syndrome, axonal mapping, brain atlas



XU LI, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- Quantitative susceptibility ma challenge
- Human brain atlas for automated region of interest selection in quantitative susceptibility mapping: application to determine iron content in deep gray matter structures
- Imaging electrical impedance from acoustic measurements by means of magnetoacoustic tomography with magnetic induction (MAT-MI)
- <u>Magnetoacoustic tomography with magnetic induction for imaging</u>
 <u>electrical impedance of biological tissue</u>
- Lesion heterogeneity on high-field susceptibility MRI is associated with multiple sclerosis severity



-Quantitative susceptibility mapping: report from the 2016 reconstruction

HANZHANG LU, PHD



Lu Website

AFFLIATIONS

Director, MRI Service Center; Chief - Neurofunction Section, MR Research Division; Fellow, International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM); Distinguished Investigator, Academy for Radiology & Biomedical Imaging Research

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Physiological MRI, brain MRI, novel MRI techniques to measure cerebral blood volume, brain oxygenation and metabolism, cerebral blood flow, blood-brain barrier permeability, cerebrovascular reactivity, aging and neurodegenerative disease, cerebrovascular disease



Elias A. Zerhouni, MD Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

HANZHANG LU, PHD



- Diffusional kurtosis imaging: the quantification of non-gaussian water diffusion by means of magnetic resonance imaging
- Recommended implementation of arterial spin-labeled perfusion
 MRI for clinical applications: a consensus of the ISMRM perfusion
 study group and the European consortium for ASL
- Functional magnetic resonance imaging based on changes in vascular space occupancy



JUNGHOON LEE, PHD, MS



Lee Website

AFFLIATIONS

Medical Imaging Computing and Analysis (MICA); Carnegie Center for Surgical Innovation; NSF Engineering Research Center for Computer-Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology at JHU

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Signal and image processing in medical imaging, computed tomography, magnetic resonance imaging, novel image reconstruction, multi-modal image registration, segmentation, image-guided interventions, radiation therapy, computer vision





Associate Professor, Radiation Oncology & Molecular Radiation Sciences

YE QIAO, PHD, MS



Qiao Website

Associate Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Member, Neurovascular Center

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Development and implementation of vascular magnetic resonance techniques for cerebrovascular disease, detection and characterization of atherosclerotic plaques, intracranial vascular MRI



YE QIAO, PHD, MS



- <u>Intracranial vessel wall MRI: principles and expert consensus</u> recommendations of the American Society of Neuroradiology
- Intracranial arterial wall imaging using three-dimensional high isotropic resolution black blood MRI at 3.0 Tesla
- <u>ASNR vessel wall imaging: perspective and guidelines from the</u> <u>ASNR vessel wall imaging study group and expert consensus</u> <u>recommendations of the American Society of Neuroradiology</u>
- <u>Patterns and implications of intracranial arterial remodeling in stroke</u> <u>patients</u>
- MR imaging measures of intracranial atherosclerosis in a populationbased study



KENICHI OISHI, MD, PHD



Oishi Website

Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Member, MRI Service Center

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Magnetic resonance imaging focusing on neurology, neuroscience, and neuroinformatic technologies, electronic brain atlases, brain injury, artificial intelligence





YE QIAO, PHD, MS



- -<u>Quantification of Diffusion Magnetic Resonance Imaging for Prognostic</u> <u>Prediction of Neonatal Hypoxic-Ischemic Encephalopathy</u>
- <u>A Neural Network Approach to Identify Left-Right Orientation of</u> **Anatomical Brain MRI**
- <u>Acquiring a Low-Dimensional, Environment-Independent</u> <u>Representation of Brain MR Images for Content-Based Image Retrieval</u> – Multi-modal multi-resolution atlas of the human neonatal cerebral
- <u>cortex based on microstructural similarity</u>
- Loc-VAE: Learning Structurally Localized Representation from 3D Brain <u>MR Images for Content-Based Image Retrieval</u>



DAN STOIANOVICI, PHD



Professor, Urology, Mechanical Engineering, Neurosurgery

AFFLIATIONS

Director, Urology Robotics Program

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Design, manufacture, and control of robotics for direct image-guided intervention (DIGI)

Stoianovici Website



ALI UNERI, PHD



Uneri Website

Assistant Research Professor, Biomedical Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Member, Carnegie Center for Surgical Innovation; Member, Imaging for Surgery, Therapy, and Radiology Labs (I-STAR Labs)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Image-guided surgery, surgical robotics, image registration, 3D imaging, surgical navigation, algorithms and systems for computer-assisted, imageguided, and robotic surgery, hardware and software systems integration for image-guided interventions



ALI UNERI, PHD



- <u>New steady-hand eye robot with micro-force sensing for vitreoretinal</u> <u>surgery</u>
- <u>Mobile C-arm cone-beam CT for guidance of spine surgery: Image</u> <u>quality, radiation dose, and integration with interventional guidance</u>
- Method for presenting force sensor information using cooperative robot control and audio feedback
- <u>Demons deformable registration of CT and cone-beam CT using an</u> <u>iterative intensity matching approach</u>
- <u>3D-2D image registration for target localization in spine surgery:</u> investigation of similarity metrics providing robustness to content <u>mismatch</u>



ELLIOT K. FISHMAN, MD



Fishman Website

Elliot K. Fishman Professorship in Radiology, Professor of Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS Sydney Kimmel Comprehensive Cancer Center

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

MDCT/CTA development and design, cardiac imaging, oncologic imaging, 3D medical visualization



ELLIOT K. FISHMAN, MD



- Prevalence of unsuspected pancreatic cysts on MDCT
- -<u>Three-dimensional volume rendering of spiral CT data: theory</u> and method
- -<u>CT evaluation of the colon: inflammatory disease</u>
- Volume rendering versus maximum intensity projection in CT angiography: what works best, when, and why



LAURA MARIE FAYAD, MD, MS



Fayad Website

Professor of Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Director, Translational Research Program in the Department of Radiology

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Novel imaging techniques for bone and soft tissue tumors and peripheral nerve abnormalities, fast musculoskeletal MRI sequence development and optimization, diffusion-weighted imaging, dynamic sequences, metabolic MR imaging





LAURA MARIE FAYAD, MD, MS



PUBLICATIONS

- metabolic MR techniques
- –<u>Musculoskeletal infection: role of CT in the emergency</u> <u>department</u>
- <u>Diffusion-weighted MR imaging for characterizing</u> musculoskeletal lesions
- <u>functional MR imaging techniques at 3.0 T</u>
- -<u>Image overlay guidance for needle insertion in CT scanner</u>





-<u>Musculoskeletal tumors: how to use anatomic, functional, and</u>

- Detection of soft-tissue sarcoma recurrence: added value of

IULIAN IORDACHITA, PHD



Iordachita Website

Research Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Member, Laboratory for Computational Sensing and Robotics; Director, Advanced Medical Instrumentation and Robotics (AMIRo) Research Lab

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Medical and surgical robotics, medical instrumentation and smart surgical tools, image-guided and computer-assisted surgery, mechanisms and mechanical transmissions for robots





IULIAN IORDACHITA, PHD



- -<u>High-resolution, small animal radiation research platform with x-ray</u> tomographic guidance capabilities
- <u>MRI-compatible pneumatic robot for transperineal prostate needle</u> placement
- -<u>New steady-hand eye robot with micro-force sensing for vitreoretinal</u> <u>surgery</u>
- <u>Multi-force sensing surgical instrument and method of use for robotic</u> surgical systems
- -<u>Method and apparatus for robotically assisted cochlear implant</u> <u>surgery</u>





DORIS DA MAY LIN, MD, PHD



Associate Professor, Radiology and radiological Science

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Development of neuroimaging tools targeting cellular and molecular processes that are amenable to non-invasive in vivo imaging, incorporating molecular biology into radiology, neuroradiology

Lin Website





DORIS DA MAY LIN, MD, PHD



- Proton MR spectroscopic imaging in ataxia-telangiectasia
- Extending thrombolysis to 4.5-9 h and wake-up stroke using perfusion imaging: a systematic review and meta-analysis of individual patient data
- <u>Routine clinical brain MRI sequences for use at 3.0 Tesla</u>
- <u>Diffusion tensor imaging in children with periventricular leukomalacia:</u> variability of injuries to white matter tracts
- -<u>Clinical MR spectroscopy: techniques and applications</u>





SENSORS & WEARABLES

CIPRIAN M. CRAINICEANU, PHD



Crainiceanu Website

AFFLIATIONS

Johns Hopkins Center on Aging & Health

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Complex, ultrahigh dimensional data obtained from wearable and implantable computing and neuroimaging studies; signal processing; brain imaging and other high-dimensional functional data; wearable computing, multimodality brain imaging, Bayesian inference, mixed effects modeling, sleep





Professor of Biostatistics at the Bloomberg School of Public Health

CIPRIAN M. CRAINICEANU, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- <u>Neuroconductor: An R Platform for Medical Imaging Analysis</u>
- <u>Big Data and Neuroimaging</u>
- Application to Diffusion Tensor Imaging of Multiple Sclerosis





– Longitudinal High-Dimensional Principal Components Analysis with

VADIM ZIPUNNIKOV, PHD



AFFLIATIONS

Member, Statistical Methods and Applications for Research in Technology (SMART); Co-leader, Wearable and Implantable Technology Group (WIT); Biostatistics co-director, Motor Activity Research Consortium for Health (mMARCH).

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Zipunnikov Website

Interfacing data generated from wearables with larger databases, predictive biomarkers, ecological momentary assessment (EMA), cardiac imaging





Assistant Professor of Biostatistics at the Bloomberg School of Public Health
VADIM ZIPUNNIKOV, PHD



- Electronic devices and applications to track physical activity
- Relationship between left atrial appendage morphology and stroke in patients with atrial fibrillation
- -Association of left atrial function and left atrial enhancement in patients with atrial fibrillation: cardiac magnetic resonance study
- <u>Big GABA: Edited MR spectroscopy at 24 research sites</u>
- <u>Magnetic resonance image intensity ratio, a normalized measure</u> to enable interpatient comparability of left atrial fibrosis





NATALIA TRAYANOVA, PHD



Trayanova Website

Trayanova Publications

Murray B. Sachs Professor of Biomedical Engineering and Medicine, Director of Alliance for Cardiovascular Diagnostic and Treatment Innovation, Director of Research in Health and Medicine in the AI-X Foundry

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Machine learning in cardiology, data science and cardiac modeling, cardiac electrophysiology

Developing personalized digital-twin technologies and machine learning approaches for prognostic and therapeutic applications in cardiovascular disease ("Your Personal Virtual Heart")

- -Predicting ablation targets in arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy, post-infarct ventricular tachycardia
- -Deep learning for ventricular arrhythmia risk in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy patients

Trayanova Licensable Technologies Predicting increased hemodynamics and stroke risk in atrial fibrillation **Trayanova Patents** -Deep learning to segment contrast-enhanced cardiac MRI





NATALIA TRAYANOVA, PHD



- Evaluation of a deep learning-enabled automated computational heart modeling workflow for personalized assessment of ventricular arrhythmias, Journal of Physiology, 2023.
- -<u>Computational Re-Entry Vulnerability Index Mapping to Guide</u> Ablation in Patients With Postmyocardial Infarction Ventricular Tachycardia, Clinical Electrophysiology, 2023.
- Fat infiltration in the infarcted heart as a paradigm for ventricular arrhythmias, Nature Cardiovascular Research, 2022.
- <u>Deep learning a person's risk of sudden cardiac death, The</u> Lancet, 2022.





CEDRIC MANLHIOT, PHD



Manlhiot Website Manlhiot Publications

Manlhiot Licensable Technologies

Manlhiot Patents

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Intelligence Initiative (CV-Ai2)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Clinical prediction models, data technology for clinical decision support Improving and implementing predictive models of cardiovascular disease

Improving and implementing pre through analytic intelligence

Heart Life Trajectory prediction from lifelong data from patients with structural heart disease, optimizing therapeutic and surgical interventions

Cardiac Outpatient Warning System with wearable, real-time analytics to notify patient and care provider

Predictive Decision Support Tools and implementation into real-time clinical decision support for individualization of therapy and better patient outcomes



Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Director of the Cardiovascular Analytic

CEDRIC MANLHIOT, PHD



- <u>Association Between the Incidence of Hospitalizations for Acute</u> <u>Cardiovascular Events, Weather, and Air Pollution, JACC: Advances, 2023.</u>
- Data Quality Degradation on Prediction Models Generated From
 Continuous Activity and Heart Rate Monitoring: Exploratory Analysis Using
 Simulation, JMIR Cardiology, 2023.
- <u>Deep Learning-Based Approach to Automatically Assess Coronary</u> <u>Distensibility Following Kawasaki Disease, Pediatric Cardiology, 2022.</u>
- Artificial intelligence in pediatric cardiology: taking baby steps in the big world of data, Current Opinion in Cardiology, 2022.
- Medicine-Based Evidence in Congenital Heart Disease: How Artificial Intelligence Can Guide Treatment Decisions for Individual Patients, Frontiers in Pediatric Cardiology, 2021.



XINGDE LI, PHD



Professor, Biomedical Engineering, Oncology

AFFLIATIONS

Laboratory of Biophotonics Imaging Technologies (BIT), Carnegie Center for Surgical Innovation, Kevli Neuroscience Discovery Institute

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Medical imaging and devices, neurophotonics, translational biophotonics, optical coherence tomography, two-photon fiberscopy/endomicroscopy, multimodal imaging, mass spectrometry imaging, AI-assisted image analysis and acquisition



Professor, Biomedical Engineering, Electrical & Computer Engineering,

XINGDE LI, PHD



- <u>Gold nanostructures: engineering their plasmonic properties for</u> <u>biomedical applications</u>
- Detection of human brain cancer infiltration ex vivo and in vivo using quantitative optical coherence tomography
- Endoscopic optical coherence tomography: technologies and clinical applications
- Nonlinear optical endomicroscopy for label-free functional histology in vivo
- <u>Robust and fast characterization of OCT-based optical attenuation</u> <u>using a novel frequency-domain algorithm for brain cancer detection</u>



JIN U. KANG, PHD



Jacob Suter Jammer Professor, Dep Engineering

AFFLIATIONS

Member, JHU Kavli Neuroscience Discovery Institute; Member, Laboratory for Computational Sensing and Robotics; Fellow, Optical Society of America; Fellow, International Optics Society (SPIE); Fellow, American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Optical imaging, sensing, fiber optic devices, photonic systems, endoscopic common-path fiber optical coherence tomography (OCT) techniques, real-time robotic surgical monitoring, image-guided robotic tools, dermatology



Jacob Suter Jammer Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer

JIN U. KANG, PHD



- Method and system for providing recommendation for optimal execution of surgical procedures
- <u>A sub-millimetric, 0.25 mN resolution fully integrated fiber-optic force-</u> sensing tool for retinal microsurgery
- Autonomous robotic laparoscopic surgery for intestinal anastomosis
- <u>Real-time intraoperative 4D full-range FD-OCT based on the dual</u> graphics processing units architecture for microsurgery guidance



MICHAEL T. MCMAHON, PHD



McMahon Website

Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

F.M. Kirby Center for Functional Brain Imaging; Member, International Society for Magnetic Resonance in Medicine (ISMRM); Member, Society for Molecular Imaging (SMI)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Chemical exchange saturation transfer (CEST) MRI contrast agents, contrast agent design, MRI pulse sequence development, kidney imaging, cancer imaging





MICHAEL T. MCMAHON, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- cancer
- **Derived Mesenchymal Stem Cells**
- transfer (DIACEST) contrast agents for MRI
- and first results in glioma patients





-<u>Natural D-glucose as a biodegradable MRI contrast agent for detecting</u>

– <u>Mesoporous Silica-Coated Hollow Manganese Oxide Nanoparticles as</u> <u>Positive T₁ Contrast Agents for Labeling and MRI Tracking of Adipose-</u>

-<u>Nuts and bolts of chemical exchange saturation transfer MRI</u>

-<u>New "multicolor" polypeptide diamagnetic chemical exchange saturation</u>

– Dynamic glucose-enhanced (DGE) MRI: translation to human scanning

- Furin-mediated intracellular self-assembly of olsalazine nanoparticles for enhanced magnetic resonance imaging and tumour therapy

GUANSHU LIU, PHD, MS



Associate Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Member, F.M. Kirby Research Center for Functional Brain Imaging

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

techniques, chemical exchange saturation transfer (CEST)

Liu Website



Brain imaging, development of magnetic resonance (MR) molecular imaging

GUANSHU LIU, PHD, MS



PUBLICATIONS

- <u>cancer</u>
- Dynamic glucose-enhanced (DGE) MRI: translation to human scanning and first results in glioma patients
- Furin-mediated intracellular self-assembly of olsalazine nanoparticles for enhanced magnetic resonance imaging and tumour therapy
- <u>Design and characterization of a new irreversible responsive</u> PARACEST MRI contrast agent that detects nitric oxide



-<u>Natural D-glucose as a biodegradable MRI contrast agent for detecting</u>

– Nuts and bolts of chemical exchange saturation transfer MRI

NIRBHAY NARAYAN YADAV, PHD



Yadav Website

Associate Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Member, F.M. Kirby Research Center for Functional Brain Imaging

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Magnetic resonance imaging, neuroimaging, magnetization transfer, nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), chemical exchange saturation transfer (CEST), contrast agents, cancer imaging, neurodegeneration, image analysis, machine learning





NIRBHAY NARAYAN YADAV, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- what isn't?
- Dynamic glucose-enhanced (DGE) MRI: translation to human scanning and first results in glioma patients
- Variable delay multi-pulse train for fast chemical exchange saturation transfer and relayed-nuclear overhauser enhancement MRI
- Investigation of the contribution of total creatine to the <u>CEST Z-spectrum of brain using a knockout mouse model</u>
- -<u>Characterization of tumor vascular permeability using natural</u> dextrans and CEST MRI





-<u>Chemical exchange saturation transfer (CEST): what is in a name and</u>

SUCHI SARIA, PHD



<u>Saria</u> <u>Website</u> John C. Malone Associate Professor of Computer Science

AFFLIATIONS

Director, Machine Learning and Healthcare Lab; Research Director, Malone Center for Engineering in Healthcare; Mathematical Institute for Data Science (MINDS); Laboratory for Computational Sensing and Robotics

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Diagnostic and treatment planning tools that use statistical machine-learning; Machine learning platforms for improving disease diagnosis and directing "personalized" healthcare decision-making; Modeling and prediction of realworld temporal systems



SUCHI SARIA, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- Big data in health care: using risk and high-cost patients
- Measuring Medication Response
 <u>Disease</u>
- Measuring Patient Mobility in Sensor
- A targeted real-time early wa shock



- Big data in health care: using analytics to identify and manage high-

– <u>Measuring Medication Response using Wearables for Parkinson's</u>

– <u>Measuring Patient Mobility in the ICU using a Novel Non-Invasive</u>

– <u>A targeted real-time early warning score (TREWScore) for septic</u>

JUN HUA, PHD



Associate Professor, Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Member, F.M. Kirby Research Center for Functional Brain Imaging

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Imaging technology development, applications in brain disease, MRI technology for physiological imaging, cerebral blood volume, functional brain MRI, neurodegenerative disease

Hua Website



JUN HUA, PHD



- <u>Practical data acquisition method for human brain tumor amide</u> proton transfer (APT) imaging
- <u>Nuclear Overhauser enhancement (NOE) imaging in the human</u> brain at 7 T
- <u>Multi-parametric neuroimaging reproducibility: a 3-T resource study</u>
- <u>Quantitative description of the asymmetry in magnetization transfer</u> <u>effects around the water resonance in the human brain</u>
- Dynamic glucose-enhanced (DGE) MRI: translation to human scanning and first results in glioma patients



HARIS IQBAL SAIR, MD



Associate Professor of Radiology and Radiological Science

AFFLIATIONS

Malone Center for Engineering in Healthcare

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Functional MRI, functional imaging in neurological disease, pre-surgical brain mapping, machine learning, AI in imaging

Sair Website



HARIS IQBAL SAIR, MD



- Derivation of a three biomarker panel to improve diagnosis in patients with mild traumatic brain injury
- <u>Circulating brain-derived neurotrophic factor has diagnostic and</u> prognostic value in traumatic brain injury
- <u>American society of functional neuroradiology</u>-recommended fMRI
 <u>paradigm algorithms for presurgical language assessment</u>
- Presurgical brain mapping of the language network in patients with brain tumors using resting-state f MRI: Comparison with task f MRI
- <u>Neurovascular uncoupling in resting state fMRI demonstrated in</u> patients with primary brain gliomas



HAI-QUON MAO, PHD



Mao Lab Website **Mao Lab Publications Mao's Patents**

Professor, Department of Materials Science and Engineering; Director, Institute of NanoBioTechnology (INBT)

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Biomaterials, therapeutic delivery, regenerative, engineering, and immunoengineering.

SUMMARY OF WORK

Dr. Mao's work focuses on developing novel biomaterials for therapeutic delivery through therapeutic engineering, regenerative engineering, and immunoengineering.

CURRENT PROJECTS

- scalable manufacturing for delivery of biologic therapeutics



 Kinetically controlled polyelectrolyte nanoparticle assembly and its Engineering polycation- and lipid-based non-viral nanoparticles for delivery of nucleic acid therapeutics via systemic, local, or oral administration

HAI-QUON MAO, PHD



- Payload distribution and capacity of mRNA lipid nanoparticles.
- Multi-step screening of DNA/lipid nanoparticles and co-delivery with siRNA to enhance and prolong gene expression.
- <u>Quaternary nanoparticles enable sustained release of bortezomib for</u> <u>hepatocellular carcinoma.</u>
- Size-Controlled and Shelf-Stable DNA Particles for Production of Lentiviral Vectors.
- Scalable Purification of Plasmid DNA Nanoparticles by Tangential Flow Filtration for Systemic Delivery.
- Flash technology-based self-assembly in nanoformulation: from fabrication to biomedical applications.
- Surface-Functionalized PEGylated Nanoparticles Deliver Messenger RNA to Pulmonary Immune Cells.



JOHN LING, PHD



Ling's Website Ling's Publications Ling's Patents

Assistant Professor of Pathology

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

therapy, bioinformatics.

SUMMARY OF WORK

Dr. Ling's research employs large-scale computational analyses of nextgeneration sequencing data to identify novel disease mechanisms, including splicing-based mechanisms, with the goal of translating these discoveries to the clinic.

LICENSABLE TECHNOLOGIES

- Motor Neuron



RNA splicing, therapeutics, neuropathology, genetic engineering, gene

– Method for using alternative splicing to control specificity of gene therapy - Target Validation of Splicing Repression, a Major Function of TDP-43 in the

JOHN LING, PHD



- Payload distribution and capacity of mRNA lipid nanoparticles. - <u>Cell-specific regulation of gene expression using splicing-dependent</u>
- frameshifting.
- ASCOT identifies key regulators of neuronal subtype-specific RNA splicing. - Splicing repression is a major function of TDP-43 in motor neurons.
- Recount3: summaries and queries for large-scale RNA-seq expression and splicing.



SARAH WOODSON, PHD



T.C. Jenkins Professor of Biophysics at Johns Hopkins University

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION RNA folding, RNA dynamics, small regulatory RNAs, and ribosome assembly.

SUMMARY OF WORK

Dr. Woodson's research studies how RNA molecules fold into specific threedimensional structures and how the RNA and proteins components of cellular complexes come together.

CURRENT PROJECTS - INVESTIGATING

- How conditions inside the cell alter the way the RNA folds.
- How new structures arise as the RNA sequence evolves.
- pairing with a target.

Woodson Lab Website

Woodson Lab Publications



How small, non-coding RNAs (sRNA) and RNA chaperones act by base

– Messenger RNA, decreasing or increasing translation of the target gene.

SARAH WOODSON, PHD



- <u>Small RNAs and Hfq capture unfolded RNA target sites during</u> transcription.
- <u>Direct observation of RNA structure and dynamics in repeat-RNA</u> <u>assemblies using single molecule fluorescence microscopy.</u>
- Ribosomes clear the way for siRNA targeting.
- <u>RNA toxicity and perturbation of rRNA processing in spinocerebellar</u> <u>ataxia type 2.</u>
- <u>Single-molecule FRET studies of RNA structural rearrangements and</u> <u>RNA-RNA interactions.</u>
- Intrinsically disordered interaction network in an RNA chaperone revealed by native mass spectrometry.



GREGORY NEWBY, PHD



Assistant Professor of Genetic Medicine

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

Genome editing, base editing, molecular medicine, CRISPR-Cas9

SUMMARY OF WORK

Dr. Newby's research has been foundational to developing CRISPR-Cas9 base editing and prime editing. His current work focuses on using efficient genome editing tools to re-wire regulatory elements surrounding disease-associated genes and form the basis of new therapeutics.

Newby Lab Website Newby Lab Publications



GREGORY NEWBY, PHD



- Efficient prime editing in mouse brain, liver and heart with dual AAVs.
 Shuttle Peptide Delivers Base Editor RNPs to Rhesus Monkey Airway
- Shuttle Peptide Delivers Base Ed Epithelial Cells In Vivo.
- <u>Protospacer modification improves base editing of a canonical splice site</u> variant and recovery of CFTR function in human airway epithelial cells.
- <u>Cas9-based diagnostic assay and methods of using.</u>
- Nonviral base editing of KCNJ13 mutation preserves vision in a model of inherited retinal channelopathy.
- Adenine base editors and uses thereof.



JOSHUA MODELL, PHD



Assistant Professor of Molecular Biology and Genetics

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

CRISPR-Cas9 systems

SUMMARY OF WORK

Dr. Modell's work synthesizes genetic, genomic and cellular analyses to better understand the basic biology of CRISPR systems and to inform the next generation of CRISPR-based technologies.

Modell Lab Website Modell Lab Publications



JOSHUA MODELL, PHD



PUBLICATIONS

- expression.
- adaptive immunity.
- generation of escape mutations.



– <u>A natural single-guide RNA repurposes Cas9 to autoregulate CRISPR-Cas</u>

- <u>CRISPR-Cas systems exploit viral DNA injection to establish and maintain</u>

-<u>Viral recombination systems limit CRISPR-Cas targeting through the</u>